Course Description

To understand the persistence and pervasiveness of racial inequality in American society, this course studies the United States as a racial state. It identifies the state as the progenitor of racial inequality and excavates the constitutive role of race in the American political system. We will consider how race organizes governing institutions and how racial dominance is secured through public policy. Examining different historical epochs and politics on different levels of government, course readings will draw on the insights of racial and ethnic studies, sociology, and political science. This course will provide students with a critical lens to analyze current events as well as offer a theoretical understanding of racial domination.

This course will address four central questions: What is a racial state? How does a racial state operate? What is the relationship between a racial state and racial inequality? What structural interventions would be necessary to deconstruct the racial state and advance racial justice?

We will begin by reviewing political and race theory to build a definition of race, racism, and the racial state. Identifying race as a social construction, we look at how its invention became a necessary ideological tool to build a republic based upon racial subjugation. A critical race perspective identifies the limitations to existing and dominant philosophical arguments for American political development. It illuminates how white supremacy is a political system unto itself and maps onto our understanding of American politics and institutions racial and racists overlays. The development of race and racism is to be understood as being executed as racial projects that require institutional forms and cultural representations. The American political system develops as the necessary institutional space to define racial categories and to appropriately reward or punish individuals based upon their placement in these categories. To this end, after establishing a strong theoretical foundation of the United States as a racialized social and political system, we look at attempts by the government to define race, create a racialized social safety net, and contemporary efforts to erect a racial caste system through the law and carceral system. Finally, we investigate how to deconstruct the racial state in order to advance racial justice while contemplating our racialized political and legal system in the Trump era.
Learning Objectives
Students will gain a critical understanding of the American state and a host of theoretical tools to analyze social inequality. In addition, students will be able to discuss race as a social construction and identify how the government creates and maintains a racialized social system.

Course Requirements

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<th>Component</th>
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<tr>
<td>Attendance/Participation/Group Work</td>
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<td>Pop Quizzes</td>
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<td>Midterm</td>
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<td>Final Exam</td>
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<td>Proposal</td>
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<td>Annotated Bibliography</td>
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<td>Presentation</td>
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<td>Final Paper</td>
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Citizenship
An important goal for this course is for students to not only become better critical thinkers and consumers of knowledge, but to become better citizens by analyzing class readings and engaging in class discussion. Students are expected to closely follow current events on the local, state, and national levels. Each class will include a discussion that links theoretical and empirical scholarship to what is currently happening in the real world. Students will be graded upon their ability to successfully complete this endeavor.

Attendance Policy
Attendance is required. There will be no make-up opportunities for missed classes.

Excused vs. Unexcused absences: The Rutgers-Newark Undergraduate catalog

The recognized grounds for absence are illness requiring medical attention, curricular or extracurricular activities approved by the faculty, personal obligations claimed by the student and recognized as valid, recognized religious holidays, and severe inclement weather causing dangerous traveling conditions.” If you plan to claim a religious holiday as an excused absence, you must inform me of this fact within the first two weeks of class.

Midterm
The midterm will be a take-home exam due on Wednesday, February 21st.

Final Paper
In lieu of a final exam, students will be required to complete a 10-12-page essay due May 9th at 5pm. Student must hand in a hard copy at 410 Conklin Hall and an electronic version on Blackboard. The final paper should use theoretical frameworks from class reading to analyze an institution or policy on the local, state, or federal level of government as a project of the American racial state.

To ensure that you adequately prepare for your final assignment, students will be required to
submit a paper proposal on March 7th, an annotated bibliography on April 2nd, and draft of the final paper on April 16th. The proposal should include a research question and thesis. The annotated bibliography should contain a list citations suitable for an academic paper and short description of how you are using these citations to advance your thesis. The draft should be equal to at least ½ half of the final paper requirement. Late proposals and bibliographies will be penalized one-half of a letter grade per day. Late drafts and incomplete submissions will be penalized on the final paper grade. Finally, students will be required to present on their papers during the last week of class. Presentations should be 5-8 minutes long and incorporate visual aids.

**Required Texts**


**Grading Rubric**

A: Outstanding
A-: Outstanding, with one or two areas of improvement
B+: Very good
B: Good
B-: Good overall, with some significant weaknesses
C+: Satisfactory, with some potential for improvement
C: Satisfactory, but needs significant development
C-: Barely satisfactory
D: Poor: overwhelming flaws
F: Failing: doesn’t complete assignment

**Final Grades**

89.45+ = A, 89.44-84.45= B+, 84.44-79.45= B, 79.44-74.45=C+, 74.44-69.45=C, 69.44-65.45=D, 65.44-Below= F

All exams and papers are evaluated for content, grammar, and logic.

For assistance on your writing assignments, please consult the University Writing Center. Tutors can help students: clarify an assignment, generate ideas and writing, review and revise drafts, improve grammar and usage, and strengthen reading and editing skills.

**Blackboard**
All class communication will be through Blackboard. This syllabus is subject to revision and updated version will be posted to the course site. Please check the site regularly for notification. All assignments must be submitted through Blackboard.

**Course Materials**
All required books are available at Barnes and Nobles Rutgers- Newark (42 Halsey Street). All other required readings are available via the Blackboard site.

**Electronics Policy**
Electronic media is a welcome tool to aid learning in the modern classroom. However, used irresponsibly it can also be detrimental to learning when students lose the ability to focus on lectures or distract other students with it. Use of electronic media is therefore a student privilege, not a right, and may be revoked by the instructor under certain conditions. During class time certain electronic media—laptop computers and tablets, not cell phones—may be used only for the following purposes:

1) to read required course texts (E-books or texts posted on Blackboard)
2) to type notes on lectures and classroom discussions

Electronic media may NOT be used to browse the internet, answer email, check social media, or for any use that is not directly related to the course. If any student is found to be in violation of the electronics policy—as witnessed by the instructor or as reported by fellow classmates—that student will be banned from using any electronic media for the remainder of the course. If the student continues to use electronic media despite the ban, his or her final grade will be reduced a full letter grade at the conclusion. In extreme cases I reserve the right to ban the student from the classroom altogether. The student will be notified in writing if s/he has lost the privilege of using electronic media. Cell phones must be turned off during class time or set to “vibrate”.

**Plagiarism Policy**
Plagiarism is a serious academic offense, for which a student may receive a range of punishments, including failing the course, a permanent record on his or her final transcript, suspension or even expulsion from the University. Please familiarize yourself with the University’s definition of plagiarism by reviewing the Rutgers University Policy on Academic Integrity, here: [http://wp.rutgers.edu/courses/plagiarism](http://wp.rutgers.edu/courses/plagiarism).

If I suspect any student of plagiarism I will bring it to his/her attention and report it to the administration. We faculty have a professional obligation to report all instances of plagiarism in our classes. Failure to do so promotes inequity among the student body, given that honest students have not had the advantage of using external sources in preparing their work.

All students are required to sign the Rutgers Honor Code Pledge. To receive credit, every assignment must have your signature under the following phrase: “On my honor, I have neither received nor given any unauthorized assistance on this assignment.”

**Disability Services and Accommodations**
Rutgers University welcomes students with disabilities into all of the University's educational programs. In order to receive consideration for reasonable accommodations, a student with
a disability must contact the appropriate disability services office at the campus where you are officially enrolled, participate in an intake interview, and provide documentation: https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/documentation-guidelines. If the documentation supports your request for reasonable accommodations, your campus disability services office will provide you with a Letter of Accommodations. Please share this letter with your instructors and discuss the accommodations with them as early in your courses as possible. To begin this process, please complete the Registration form on the ODS web site at: https://ods.rutgers.edu/students/registration-form. For more information please contact Kate Torres at (973)353-5375 or in the Office of Disability Services in the Paul Robeson Campus Center, in suite 219 or by contacting odsnewark@rutgers.edu.
Course Schedule

Syllabus is subject to change

1/17: Introduction

Part I: The Theoretical foundation for understanding the Racial State
1/22: Race and Political Theory
*1/23 Last day to drop a course

1/24: Race and Political Theory

1/29: The Social Construction of Race
Omi, Michael and Howard Winant. 1994. Racial Formation in the United States: From the 1960s to the 1990s. Chapter 4
Interview with Historian Nell Painter about the history of whiteness.

1/30: The Racial State

2/5: Race and the Early Republic

2/7: Race and the Early Republic

2/12: Race and the Early Republic

2/14: Mapping the Racial State

2/19: Midterm Review- No reading

2/21: Midterm Due
Part II: Defining Race and Constructing a Racial Hierarchy

2/26: Constructing the Racial Order

2/28: Constructing the Racial Order

3/5: Constructing the Racial Order

3/7: The Changing Racial Order

Paper Proposal Due

SPRING BREAK- No Class on 3/12 and 3/14

Part III: Race and Public Policy

3/19: Race and the White Welfare State

3/21: Race and the White Welfare State

3/26: Race and the White Welfare State


Long, Heather. 2018. There’s a serious proposal to give babies born in the United States $20,000 (or more). Washington Post.

*Last day to withdraw from the course and receive a W grade

3/28: Race and Housing Policy

4/2: Race and Housing Policy

Annotated Bibliography Due
4/4: Race and Housing Policy

4/9: Segregation and Reparations

4/11: Race, Criminal Justice, and Mass Incarceration

4/16: Race, Criminal Justice, and Mass Incarceration
Alexander, Michelle. 2010. The New Jim Crow. Chapter 3

First draft of research paper due

4/18: Race, Criminal Justice, and Mass Incarceration
Alexander, Michelle. 2010. The New Jim Crow. Chapter 4
The Ferguson Report (Read Executive Summary Only)

4/23: Deconstructing the Carceral System

4/25: Deconstructing the State, Catch up and Class Presentations

4/30: Class Presentations

Final papers due by 5pm. Please submit a hard copy to Conklin 410 and electronic version on Blackboard